

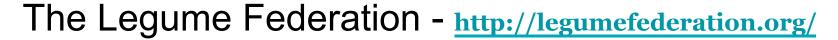
GMOD in action: the Legume Federation project

Ethy Cannon Iowa State University GMOD 2016

Goals for this talk

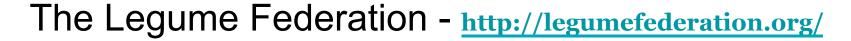


- Describe the Legume Federation
- Show how we are using GMOD components to achieve our aim
- Open a discussion:
 - Why form federations?
 - What are we missing that GMOD can provide?
 - What is missing in GMOD to support a federation?





The **Legume Federation** is an NSF project to build a federation of legume databases through data standards, distributed development and comparative analysis, to support research across the legume family, and to support robust agriculture for a world that is significantly "legume-fed".





Investigator institutions:



🐚 Iowa State University



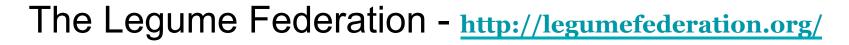
National Center for Genomic Research (NCGR)





J. Craig Venter Institute (JCVI)







Members and collaborators:



Alfalfa Genome



Cool Season Food Legume Database



Feed the Future Climate Resilient Chickpea



KnowPulse



Legume Information System (NCGR & USDA-ARS)



🌅 Medicago truncatula HapMap



Medicago genome (JCVI)



PeanutBase (ISU & USDA-ARS)



SoyBase





- Communication (human and computer) and cooperation.
- Sharing data and software components.
- Agreement on data exchange formats, terms, web service APIs, requirements for data deposit (e.g. use of standard repositories, metadata, integrity).
- Caring for full lifecycle of a web resource, which may include porting to a more permanent resource at the end of funding.
- Respect a level of autonomy.

Why federate?



- Data management grows ever more expensive.
- Extend limited personnel and resources.
- Proliferation of specialized but useful web resources.
- Need for domain experts.
- Help for smaller members.

Why federate legume web resources?



- Legumes are extremely important:
 - · high-protein food
 - · forage and feed
 - · improve soil

Many research communities

Medicago truncatula, Lotus japonicus, adzuki bean, alfalfa, apios, bambara groundnut, birdsfoot trefoil, black gram, carob, chickpea, clovers, common bean, cowpea, faba bean, fenugreek, grass pea, guar, horse gram, indigo, lablab, lentil, licorice, lima bean, lupin, moth bean, mesquite, mung bean, pea, peanut, pigeon pea, rice bean, scarlet runner bean, soybean, tamarind, tepary bean, yellow pea, vetch, winged bean

Taxonomic relatedness enables comparative research



- Communication, coordination and collaboration
- Data and metadata standardization and exchange
- Data repository
- Linking data across legume species
- Development
- Training



- Communication, coordination and collaboration*
- Data and metadata standardization and exchange*
- Data repository
- Linking data across species
- Development*



- Communication, coordination and collaboration
- Data and metadata standardization and exchange
- Data repository
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- Development



Also...

- Provides web resources for small research communities
- Provides web resources for long-term projects generating significant quantities of data
 - Developing sharable data curation practices
- Supports full lifecycle of web resource



Also...

- Provide web resources for small research communities*
- Provide web resources for long-term projects generating significant quantities of data*
 - Develop sharable data curation practices
- Support full lifecycle of web resource*





- Coordinate and communicate across legume web resources
- Share development efforts
- Engage major data generators
- Communicate with research communities

Communication, coordination and collaboration



- Coordinate and communicate across legume data centers GMOD community
- Share development efforts Tripal/Chado, InterMine
- Engage major data generators
 Provide VMs of website/database with data loaders
- Communicate to research communities

Data and metadata standardization and exchange



- Standardization of metadata
- Standardization of data exchange
- Use of established ontologies
- Use of common data collection templates

Data and metadata standardization and exchange

- Standardization of metadata Tripal,?
- Standardization of data exchange
 GBrowse, JBrowse, Tripal web services, Chado, ?
- Use of established ontologies
 Tripal, ?
- Use of common data collection templates
 Collaborations with other dbs, Tripal

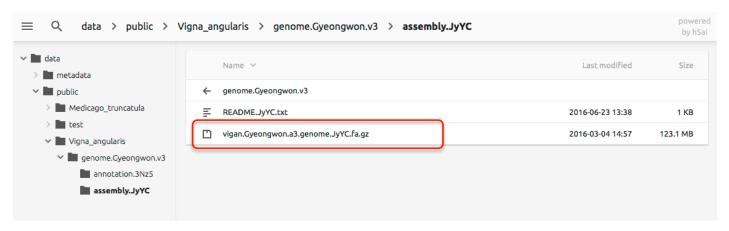
Data repository



- A central location where researchers can find and download datasets
- Support PURLs, currently planning to use ARKs for major datasets
- Internal IDs for derived data and for attaching metadata directly to files
- Requires good metadata, at least semi-standardized
- Partnering with CyVerse

Data repository – internal IDs

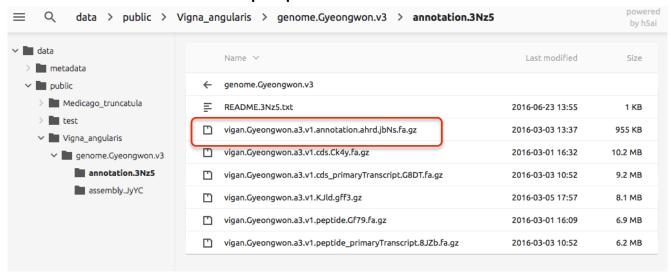
Concept: file name includes an opaque ID which links to its metadata.



A file containing a *Vigna angularis* pseudomolecule sequence. The ID "jyYC" is linked to metadata about this file, including its original filename (required) and information about the project which produced it.

Data repository – internal IDs

Concept: file name includes an opaque ID which links to its metadata.



This is a file generated by LIS to complement this *V. angularis* genome annotation. The ID "jbNs" links to metadata describing the genome annotation, and an explanation of how this file was created.

Development



Enable sharing of development efforts, encourage good development practices, increase use of existing software.





CMapII

JavaScript | In design

InterMine instances (http://mines.legumeinfo.org/)

Working <u>development instances</u>: BeanMine, SoyMine, PeanutMine, LegumeMine

Established instances: MedicMine, ThaleMine

Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

All in active use; QTL module will be re-written by Main lab

Context viewer

JavaScript+Django | In active use.

CViTjs (whole genome viewer)

JavaScript | Beta expected this month

Development



CMapII

USDA-ARS & NCGR - Steven Cannon, Andrew Farmer, Sudhansu Dash, Ethy Cannon, Alex Rice, Alan Cleary, Andrew Wilkey, David Grant

- JavaScript
- Will read GFF files
- Support all CMap features + SoyBase CMap extensions
- Handle large numbers of features
- Would like comparative views

Dorrie Main's lab is developing a Tripal map viewer with all features from CMap, which will pull map data from Chado.

Contact us if you would like to be involved with the design.





InterMine instances (http://mines.legumeinfo.org/)

NCGR - Sam Hokin & Andrew Farmer | JCVI - Vivek Krishnakumar

BeanMine
MedicMine
PeanutMine
SoyMine
ThaleMine



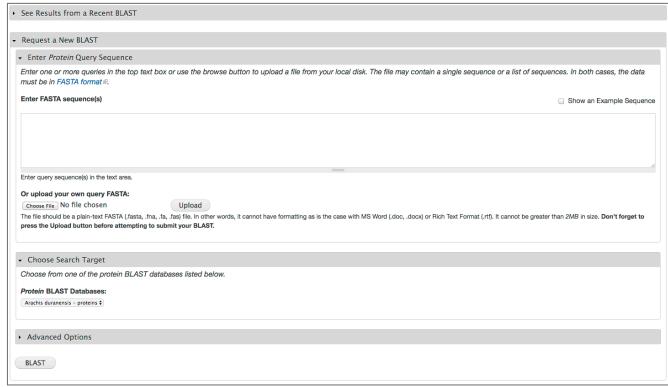
Development - Tripal



Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

Lead developer: Lacey Sanderson (Usask)

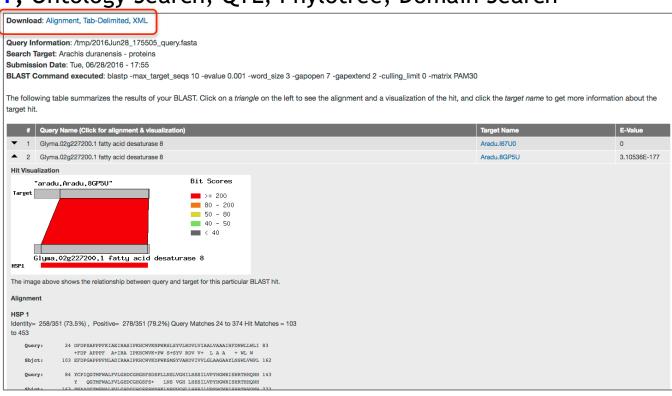
Available and in use.



Development - Tripal



Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search



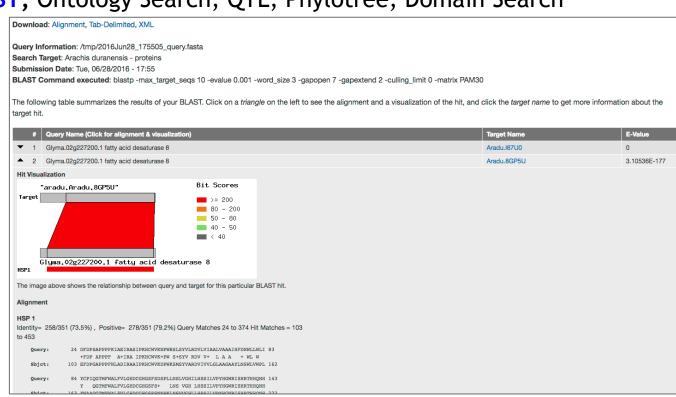




Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

REST Web services: *Prateek Gupta*

- GET list of target databases
- GET available
 BLAST options
- POST job
- GET status
- GET results



Development - Tripal

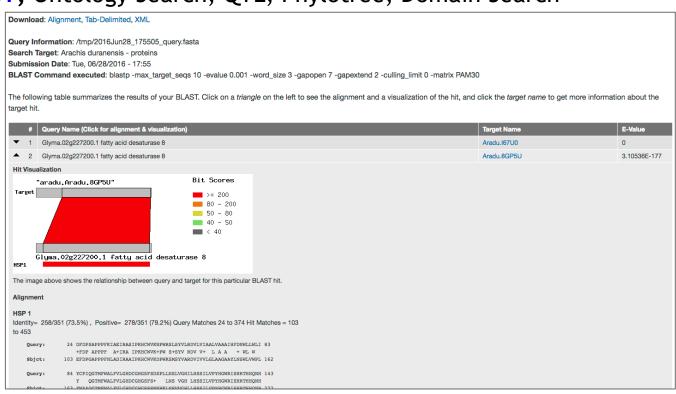


Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

REST Web services: Prateek Gupta Status: testing and documenting.

Release: end of summer?

Next: consume CoGe BLAST Web services. (LegFed customization)







Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search ISU & Washington State - Ethy Cannon & Sook Jung

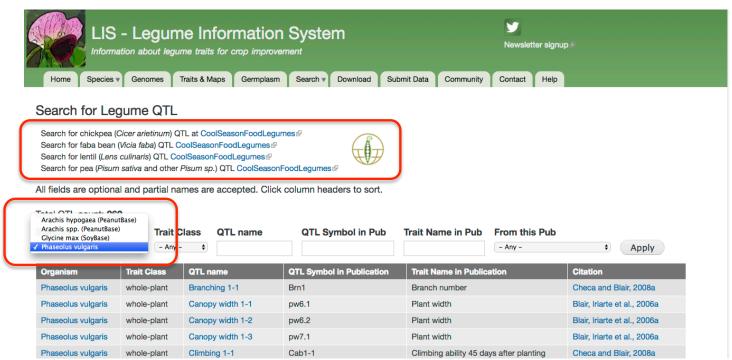
- Preliminary QTL modules exist at CoolSeasonFoodLegumes, and PeanutBase/LegumeInfo (adapted from the CSFL module).
- New QTL data dictionary developed jointly by Ethy and Sook Jung with input from other groups.
- Tripal module for the new data dictionary will be developed by Dorrie Main's group after Tripal 3 is released.





Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

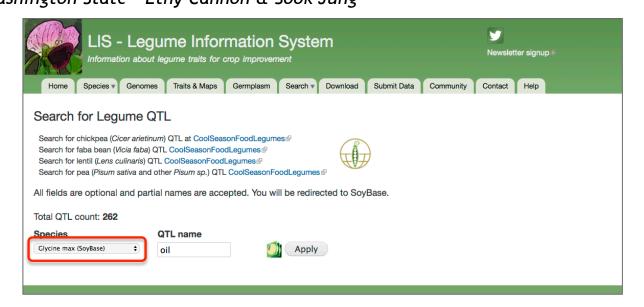
ISU & Washington State - Ethy Cannon & Sook Jung







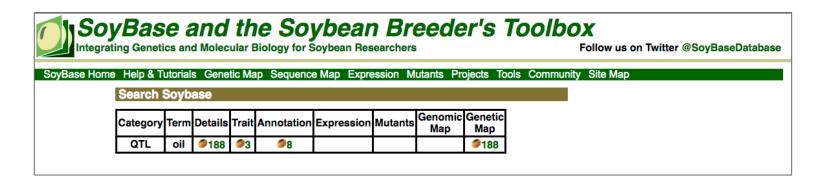
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Development - Tripal

Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search ISU & Washington State - Ethy Cannon & Sook Jung







Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search ISU - Shivan Gunda and Ethy Cannon; idea by David Grant

Takes advantage of the structure of ontology trees to improve searching of data objects with attached ontology terms.

- 1. Find all terms in selected ontologies that contain the search text.
- 2. Find all children of those terms.
- 3. Retrieve data objects annotated with those terms.

Bonus: sibling terms provide user with related terms that might more closely match what is being sought.

Intended to be used as a library

Core functionality can be used outside Tripal





Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search ISU - Shivan Gunda and Ethy Cannon; idea by David Grant

Basic functionality:

- SetOntologies(ontology-list)
- SearchTerms(search-text)
- GetChildren(term)
- GetSiblings(term)
- GetParents(term)

Hope to release at the end of this summer

Development - Tripal



oil

linoleic

oleic

Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

ISU - Shivan Gunda and Ethy Cannon

Implemented in QTL search at PeanutBase

Old way:

"oil" → only traits containing the word "oil"

New way:

"oil" → traits containing the words "oil", "linoleic" and "oleic"





Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search ISU - Shivan Gunda and Ethy Cannon



Sibling terms can give additional hints:



Development - Tripal



Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

NCGR: Pooja Umale & Andrew Farmer

Available and in use at LegumeInfo.org and PeanutBase.org.

Protein Domain S	earch		
	of number of genes per species that are		rom InterproScan analysis. We have also ins, which when clicked will redirect you to gene
Domain ID		Domain Name	
Is equal to \$		Contains \$	
(e.g. [is equal to]: PF00139)		(e.g. [Contains]: Zinc finger)	
Interpro term		Description	
Is equal to \$		Contains all words \$	
(e.g. [is equal to]: IPR027278)		(e.g. [Contains all words]: disease resis	tance)
Family Count	Gene Count	Medtr Count	Lotja Count
Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$
Cicar (CDCFrontier) Count	Tripr Count	Vigan Count	Vigra Count
Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$
Phavu Count	Glyma Count	Cajca Count	Aradu Count
Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to \$	Is equal to Φ
Araip Count			
Is equal to \$	Apply Reset		
	Interpro Fami	ily Gene Medtr Lotia Cicar T	Hpr Vigan Vigra Glyma Phavu Cajca Aradu Araip



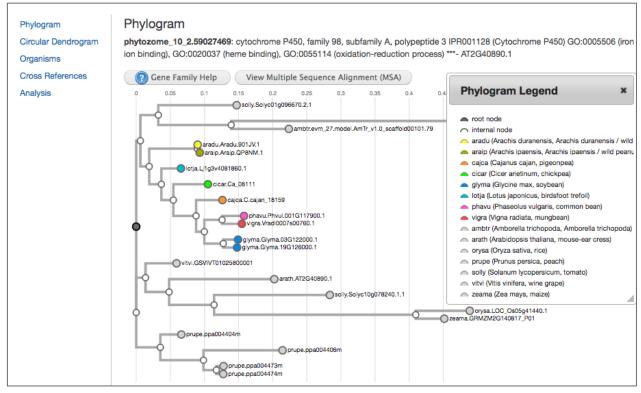


Tripal modules: BLAST, Ontology Search, QTL, Phylotree, Domain Search

NCGR - Alex Rice & Andrew Farmer

Available at **LegumeInfo.org**

Ready to become a full-fledged Tripal module but first needs a volunteer to implement it at a new website.





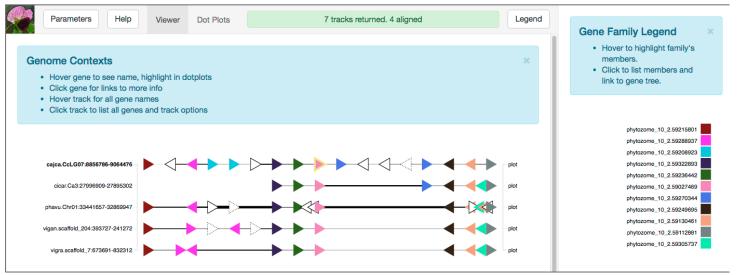


Genomic context viewer

NCGR - Alan Cleary and Andrew Farmer

Django + Javascript

Displays gene synteny among the species hosted at LegumeInfo.org.







CViTjs (whole genome viewer)

ISU - Andrew Wilkey, Ethy Cannon & Steven Cannon

An interactive JavaScript version of CViT.

Software stack:

RequireJS Paper,js JQuery Bootstrap









CViTjs (whole genome viewer)

ISU - Andrew Wilkey, Ethy Cannon & Steven Cannon

An interactive JavaScript version of CViT.

Status:

Approaching beta. https://github.com/awilkey/cvitjs







Iowa State University



Jacqueline Campbell, Ethy Cannon, **David Fernandez-Baca***, Shivan Gunda, Prateek Gupta, Wei Huang, Andrew Wilkey, Akshay Yadov



National Center for Genomic Research

Joel Berendzen, Alan Cleary, Sudhansu Dash, **Andrew Farmer**, Sam Hokin, Alex Rice, Pooja Umale



USDA-ARS

Steven Cannon, Scott Kalberer, Nathan Weeks



J. Craig Venter Institute

Agnes Chan, Vivek Krishnakumar, Chris Town



Tripal

Stephen Ficklin Lacey Sanderson

Main Lab Dorrie Main

Sook Jung Taien Lee Chun-Haui Cheng

SoyBase David Grant

Rex Nelson Kevin Feely

